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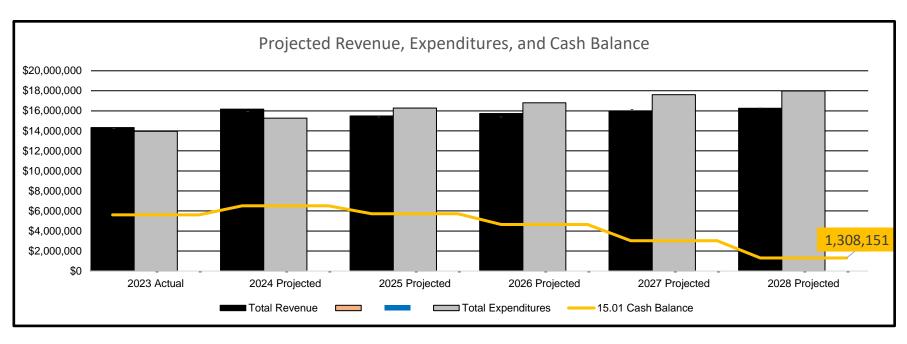
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Forecast Purpose/Objectives

Ohio Department of Education's purposes/objectives for the five-year forecast are:

- 1. To engage the local board of education and the community in the long range planning and discussions of financial issues facing the school district.
- 2. To serve as a basis for determining the school district's ability to sign the certificate required by O.R.C. §5705.412, commonly known as the "412 certificate."
- 3. To provide a method for the Department of Education and Auditor of State to identify school districts with potential financial problems.

Forecast Methodology - This forecast is prepared based upon historical trends and current factors. This information is then extrapolated into estimates for subsequent years. The forecast variables can change multiple times throughout the fiscal year and while cash flow monitoring helps to identify unexpected variances no process is guaranteed. The intent is to provide the district's financial trend over time and a roadmap for decisions aimed at encouraging financial sustainability and stability.



Note: Cash balance (Line 7.020) plus any existing levy modeled as renewed or new during the forecast.

Financial Forecast	Fiscal Year				
	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
Beginning Balance (Line 7.010) Plus Renewal/New Levies Modeled	5,623,572	6,517,086	5,721,227	4,654,105	3,035,803
+ Revenue	16,165,695	15,485,886	15,735,459	15,996,515	16,250,662
+ Proposed Renew/Replacement Levies	-	-	-	-	-
+ Proposed New Levies	-	-	-	-	-
- Expenditures	(15,272,180)	(16,281,745)	(16,802,581)	(17,614,818)	(17,978,314)
= Revenue Surplus or Deficit	893,515	(795,860)	(1,067,122)	(1,618,302)	(1,727,652)
Line 7.020 Ending Balance with renewal/new levies	6,517,086	5,721,227	4,654,105	3,035,803	1,308,151

Δnalysis	Without	Renewal	Levies	Included:
Allalysis	vvitilout	INCHEWAI	LC AIC 2	iliciuucu.

Revenue Surplus or Deficit w/o Levies	893,515	(795,860)	(1,067,122)	(1,618,302)	(1,727,652)
Ending Balance w/o Levies	6,517,086	5,721,227	4,654,105	3,035,803	1,308,151

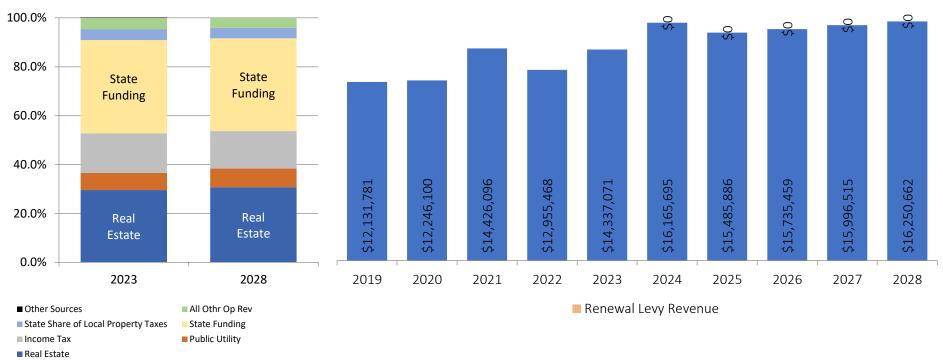
In FY 2024 a revenue surplus is expected. This means that expenditures are expected to be less than revenue by -\$893,515 in FY 2024. By the last year of the forecast, FY 2028, the district is expected to have a revenue shortfall where expenditures are projected to be greater than revenue by \$1,727,652. The district would need to cut its FY 2028 projected expenses by 9.61% in order to balance its budget without additional revenue.

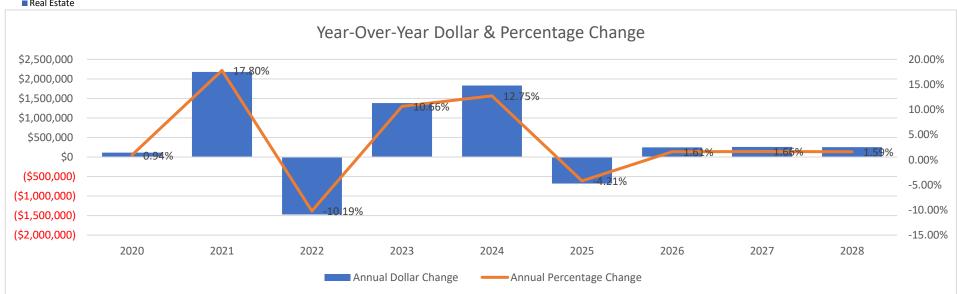
The district's cash balance is positive at year-end in FY 2024 and is projected to worsen by FY 2028. A worsening cash balance can erode the district's financial stability over time.

Ohio adopted the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP) in FY 2022. The plan was continued with increasing phase-in of the formula results. In FY 2024 the per pupil base cost caclulations were updated from FY 2018 cost data to FY 2022. For Pleasant Local School District the calculated Base Cost total is \$10,143,646 in FY 2024. The state's share of the calculated Base Cost total is \$4,447,485 or \$3,572 per pupil.

Revenue Sources and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Sources of Revenue Over Time





4-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change

Compared to 5-year Projected

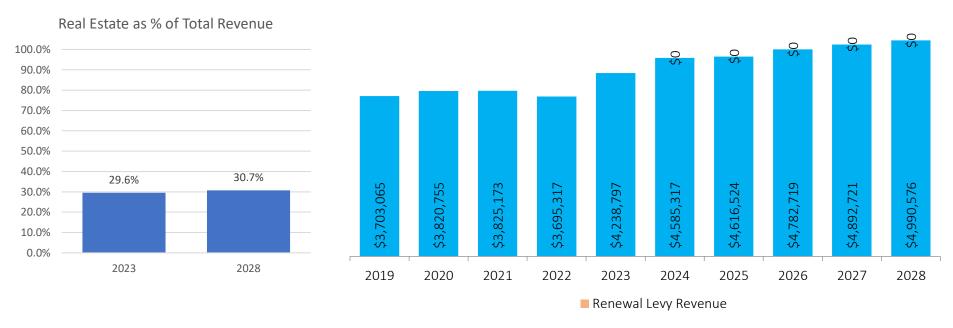
compared to 5 year riojected				
	Historical	Projected	Projected	Total revenue increased 4.80% or \$551,322 annually during the past
	Average	Average	Compared to	4-Year period and is projected to increase 2.68% or \$382,718
	Annual	Annual	Historical	annually through FY2028. Income Tax has the most projected
	\$\$ Change	\$\$ Change	Variance	average annual variance compared to the historical average at -
Real Estate	133,933	150,356	\$16,423	\$552,792
Public Utility	\$103,365	\$48,904	(\$54,460)	
Income Tax	\$582,801	\$30,008	(\$552,792)	
State Funding	\$259,855	141,615	(\$118,239)	
Prop Tax Alloc	\$15,439	\$12,989	(\$2,450)	
All Othr Op Rev	(\$539,464)	\$591	\$540,055	
Other Sources	(\$4,606)	(\$1,747)	\$2,860	
Total Average Annual Change	551,322	382,718	(\$168,604)	
	4.80%	2.68%	-2.12%	

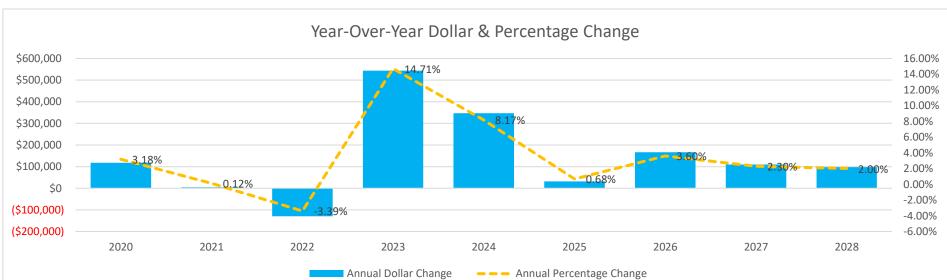
Note: Expenditure average annual change is projected

o be > \$803,563 On an annual average basis, expenditures are projected to grow faster than revenue.

1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)

Revenue collected from taxes levied by a school district by the assessed valuation of real property using effective tax rates for class I (residential/agricultural) and class II (business).



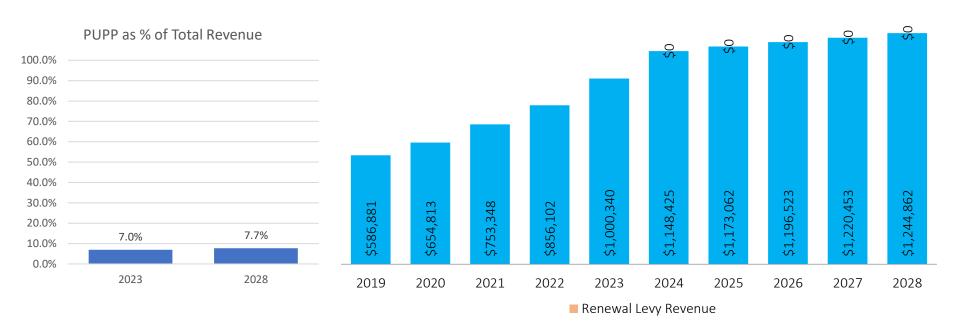


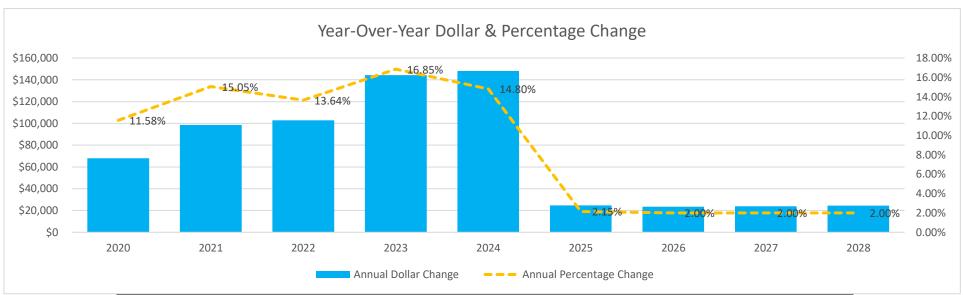
Values, Ta	x Rates and Gross Co		Gross Collection Rate				
Tax Yr	Valuation	Value Change	Class I Rate	Change	Class II Rate	Change	Including Delinquencies
2022	259,268,090	56,141,320	20.00	-	23.32	-	102.4%
2023	261,238,600	1,970,510	20.02	0.02	23.32	-	100.0%
2024	262,788,600	1,550,000	20.02	(0.00)	23.28	(0.04)	100.0%
2025	276,013,600	13,225,000	20.00	(0.02)	22.91	(0.37)	100.0%
2026	277,563,600	1,550,000	20.00	-	22.88	(0.04)	100.0%
2027	279,113,600	1,550,000	20.00	-	22.84	(0.04)	100.0%

Real estate property tax revenue accounts for 29.57% of total revenue. Class I or residential/agricultural taxes make up approximately 83.53% of the real estate property tax revenue. The Class I tax rate is 20.02 mills in tax year 2023. The projections reflect an average gross collection rate of 100.0% annually through tax year 2027. The revenue changed at an average annual historical rate of 3.65% and is projected to change at an average annual rate of 3.35% through FY 2028.

1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property

Revenue generated from public utility personal property valuations multiplied by the district's full voted tax rate.



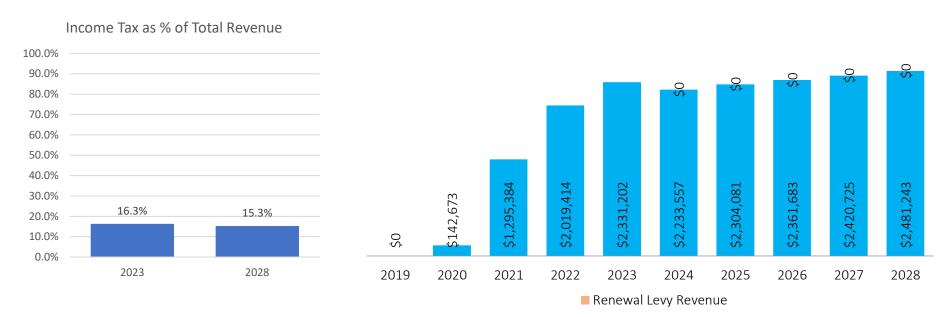


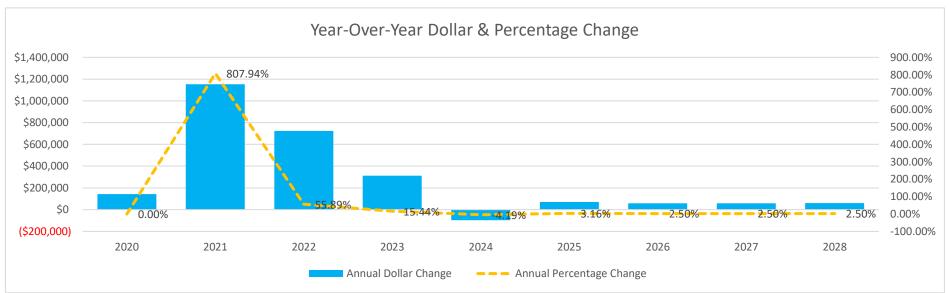
Values and Ta	x Rates		Gross Collection Rate		
Tax Year	Valuation	Value Change	alue Change Full Voted Rate Change		Including Delinquencies
2022	26,280,130	4,913,620	41.25	(1.65)	100.0%
2023	27,079,340	799,210	41.25	-	99.7%
2024	27,829,340	750,000	41.25	-	99.9%
2025	28,579,340	750,000	41.25	-	99.9%
2026	29,329,340	750,000	41.25	-	99.9%
2027	30,079,340	750,000	41.25	-	99.9%

The public utility personal property tax revenue is generated from the personal property values, additions, and depreciation reported by the utility companies. This category currently makes up 6.98% of total district revenue. The property is taxed at the full voted tax rate which in tax year 2023 is 41.25 mills. The forecast is modeling an average gross collection rate of 99.88%. The revenue changed historically at an average annual dollar amount of \$103,365 and is projected to change at an average annual dollar amount of \$48,904 through FY 2028.

1.030 - Income Tax

Revenue collected from income tax earmarked specifically to support schools with a voter approved tax by residents of the school district; separate from federal, state and municipal income taxes.



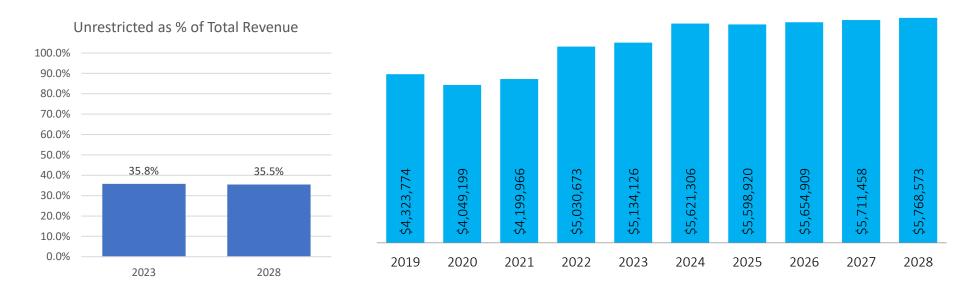


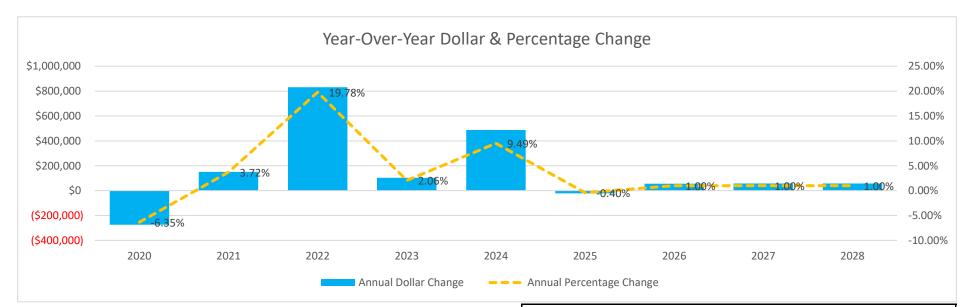
The district maintained one income tax levy in FY 2023. The average annual dollar change in total income tax revenue is forecasted to be \$30,008 through FY 2028. Income tax revenue is projected to account for 15.3% of total district revenue in FY 2028.

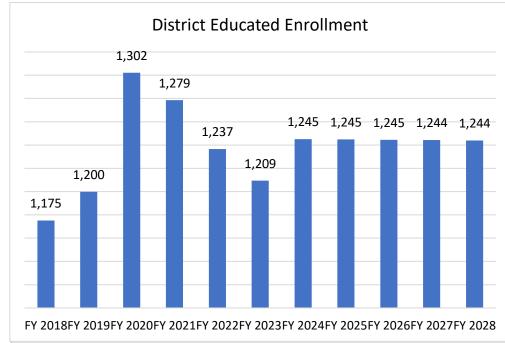
*Projected % trends include renewal levies

1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid

Funds received through the State Foundation Program with no restriction.







Beginning in FY 2022 Ohio adopted the Fair School Funding Plan (FSFP). Funding is driven by a base cost methodology that incorporates the four components identified as necessary to the education process. The Base Cost is currently calculated for two years using a statewide average from historical actual data.

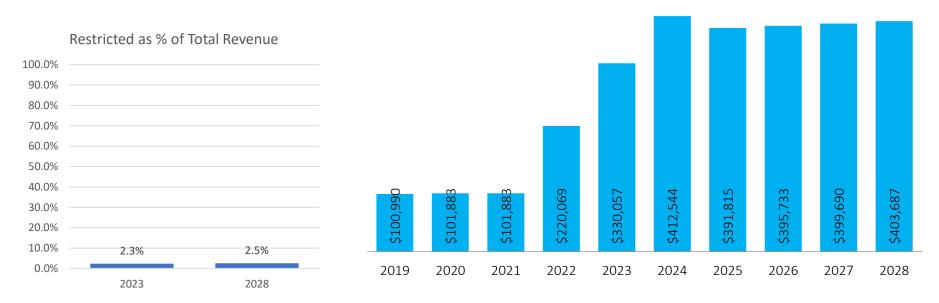
For Pleasant Local School District the calculated Base Cost total is \$10,143,646 in FY 2024.

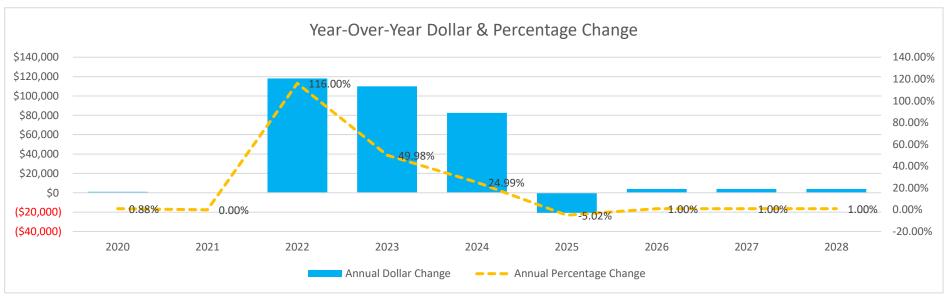
The state's share of the calculated Base Cost total is \$4,447,485 or \$3,572 per pupil.

The FSFP also started funding students where they attended school. Therefore district educated enrollment is now used for per pupil funding. At the same time, the FSFP eliminated tuition transfer payments from school districts.

1.040 & 1.045 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid

Funds received through the State Foundation Program or other allocations that are restricted for specific purposes.

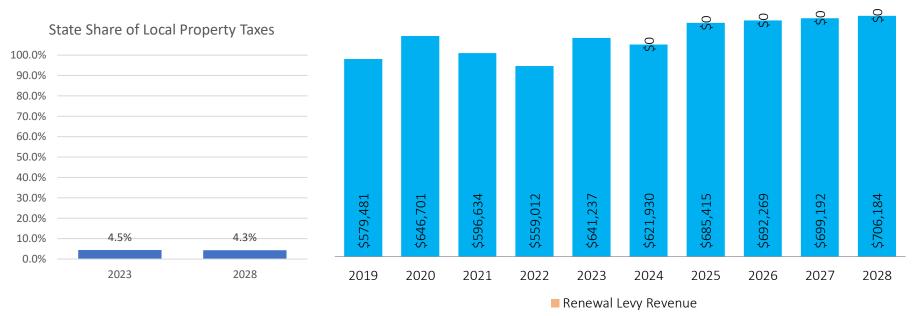


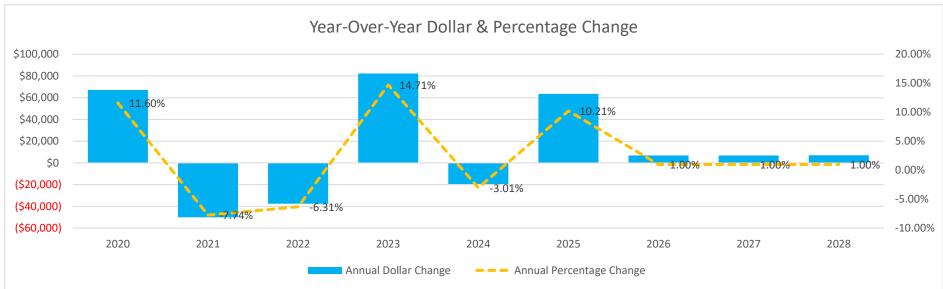


Restricted aid is the portion of state per pupil funding that must be classifed as restricted use. Historically the district's restricted state aid changed annually on average by \$76,058 and is projected to change annually on average by \$14,726. Restricted funds represent 2.30% of total revenue. Starting in FY 2022 the district's Success & Wellness funding is considered restricted, the state's share of this funding is recorded as restricted is \$193,423. This funding has implications on general fund expenditures in that certain spending now occurring in a fund external to the general fund could shift to the general fund. The expenditures in this forecast are adjusted to reflect this change.

1.050 - State Share of Local Property Taxes

Includes funds received for Tangible Personal Property Tax Reimbursement, Electric Deregulation, Homestead and Rollback.



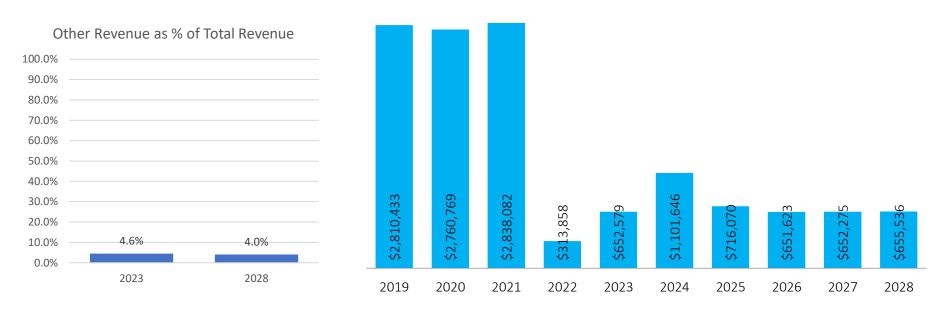


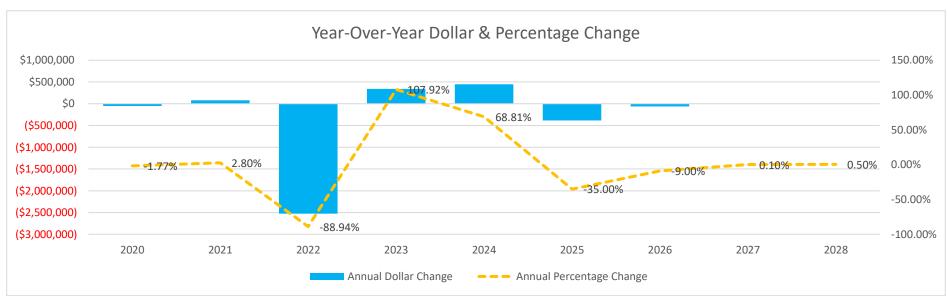
State Share of Local Property Taxes primarily consists of reimbursements from the state of Ohio for local taxpayer credits or reductions. The state reduces the local taxpayer's tax bill with a 10% rollback credit, and 2.5% owner-occupied rollback credit, plus a homestead credit for qualifying taxpayers. In FY 2024, approximately 11.7% local residential property taxes will be reimbursed by the state in the form of rollback credits and approximately 2.6% will be reimbursed in the form of qualifying homestead exemption credits.

*Projected % trends include renewal levies

1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues

Operating revenue sources not included in other lines; examples include tuition, fees, earnings on investments, rentals, and donations.



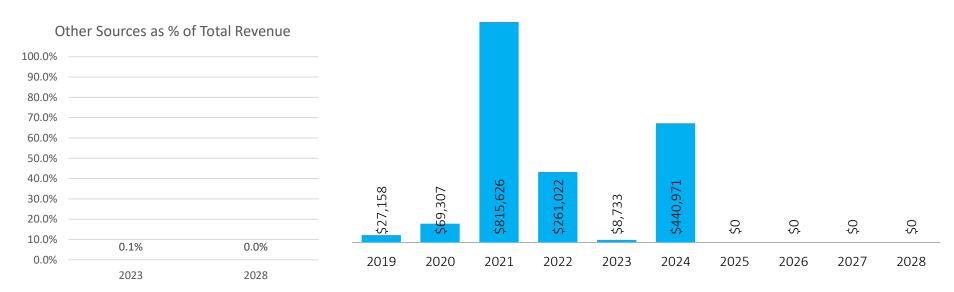


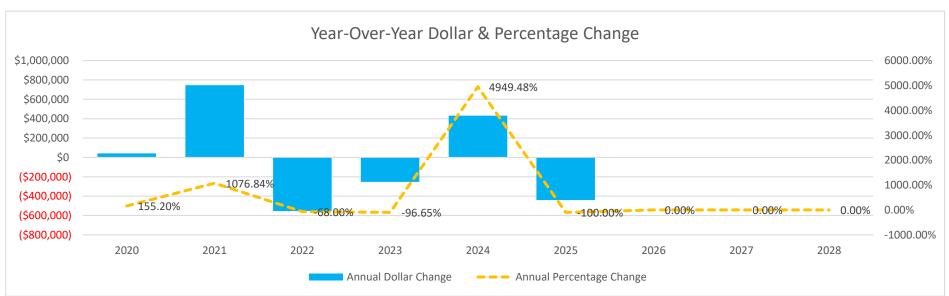
taxes, and miscellaneous revenue. The historical average annual change was -\$539,464. The projected average annual change is \$591 through FY 2028.

Other revenue includes tuition received by the district for non-resident students educated by the district. It also includes interest income, payments in lieu of

2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources

Includes proceeds from sale of notes, state emergency loans and advancements, operating transfers-in, and all other financing sources like sale and loss of assets, and refund of prior year expenditures.



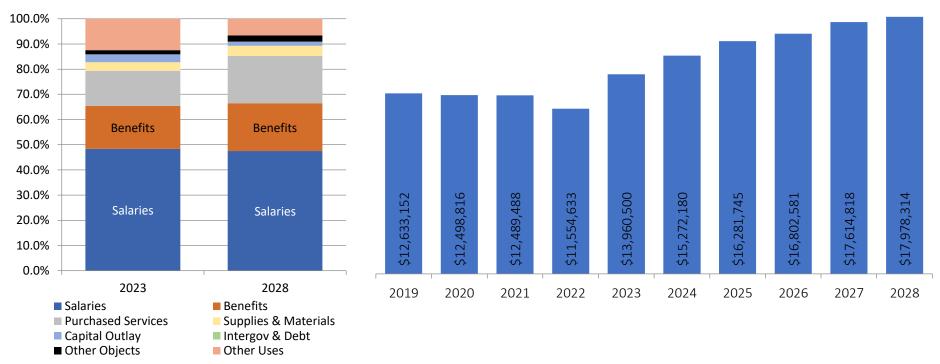


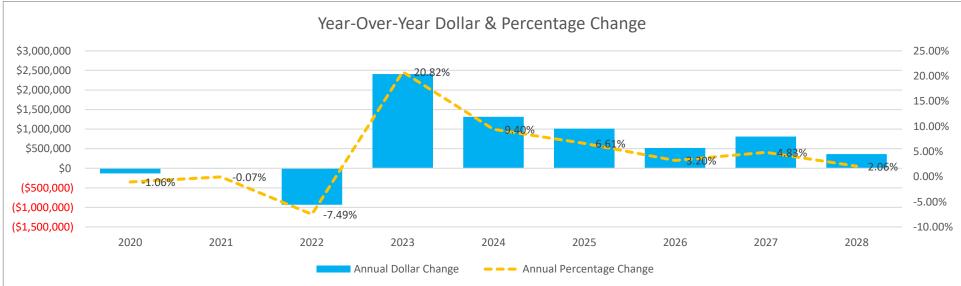
		FORECASTED						
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028		
Transfers In	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Advances In	-	439,941	-	-	-	-		
All Other Financing Sources	8,733	1,030	-	-	-	-		

Other sources includes revenue that is generally classified as non-operating. Return advances-in are the most common revenue source. In FY 2023 the district receipted \$0 as advances-in and is projecting advances of \$439,941 in FY 2024. The district also receives other financing sources such as refund of prior year expenditures in this category. The district is projecting that all other financing sources will be \$1,030 in FY 2024 and average \$0 annually through FY 2028.

Expenditure Categories and Forecast Year-Over-Year Projected Overview

Expenditure Categories Over Time





4-Year Historical Actual Average Annual Dollar Change

Compared to 5-Year Projected

compared to 3-real ritojected				
	Historical	Projected	Projected	Total expenditures increased 3.05% or \$331,837 annually during the
	Average	Average	Compared to	past 4-Year period and is projected to increase 5.76% or \$803,563
	Annual	Annual	Historical	annually through FY2028. Purchased Services has the largest
	\$\$ Change	\$\$ Change	Variance	projected average annual variance compared to the historical
Salaries	198,944	355,434	\$156,490	average at \$767,087.
Benefits	\$62,515	\$207,866	\$145,351	are. age at \$7.07,007.
Purchased Services	(\$478,260)	\$288,827	\$767,087	
Supplies & Materials	\$48,910	\$46,880	(\$2,030)	
Capital Outlay	\$59,370	(\$27,811)	(\$87,181)	
Intergov & Debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Other Objects	\$16,888	\$41,065	\$24,177	
Other Uses	\$423,469	(\$108,699)	(\$532,168)	
Total Average Annual Change	\$331,837	\$803,563	\$471,726	
	3.05%	5.76%	2.71%	

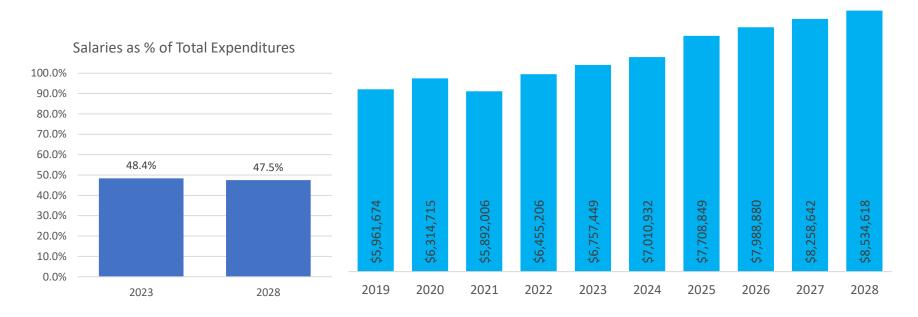
Note: Revenue average annual change is projected to

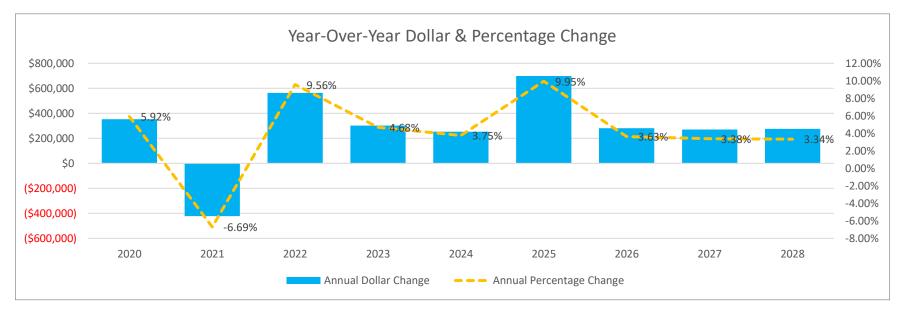
be > \$382,718

On an annual average basis, revenues are projected to grow slower than expenditures.

3.010 - Personnel Services

Employee salaries and wages, including extended time, severance pay, supplemental contracts, etc.

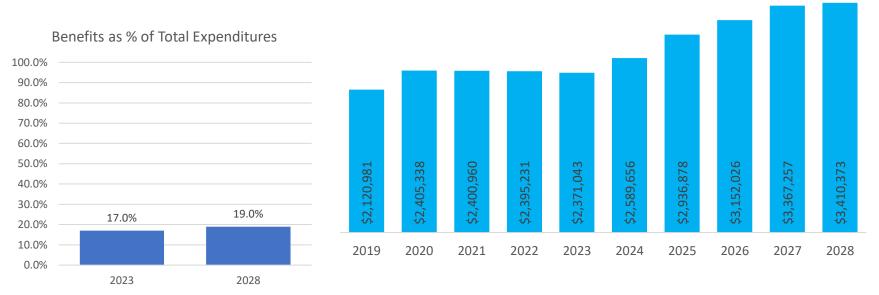


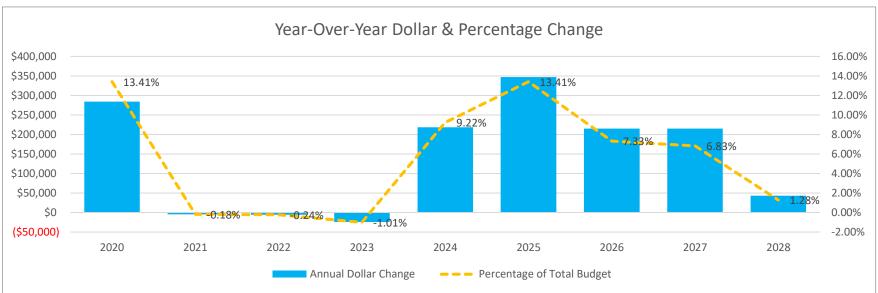


Salaries represent 48.40% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 3.37% or \$198,944. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 4.81% or \$355,434 through FY 2028. The projected average annual rate of change is 1.44% more than the five year historical annual average.

3.020 - Employees' Benefits

Retirement for all employees, Workers Compensation, early retirement incentives, Medicare, unemployment, pickup on pickup, and all health-related insurances.

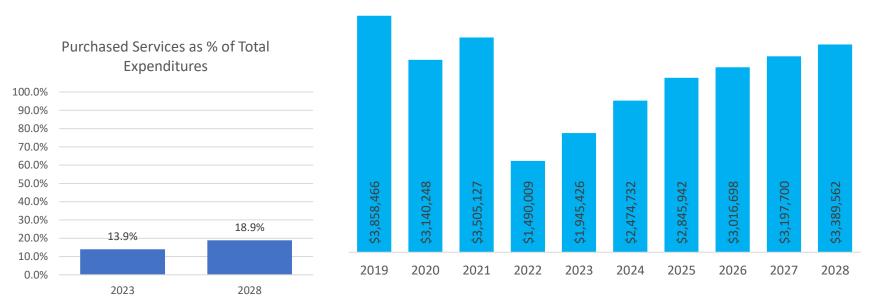


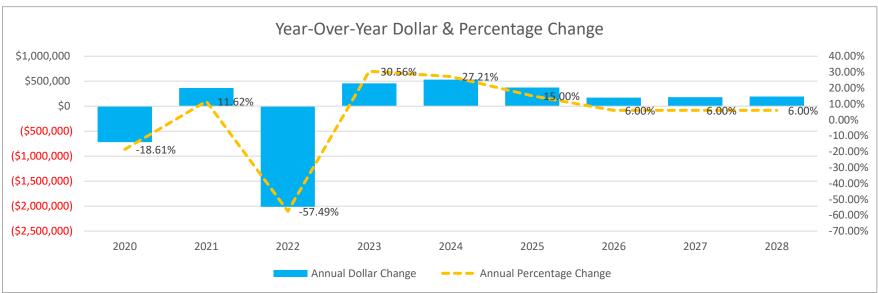


Benefits represent 16.98% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 2.99% This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 7.61% through FY 2028. The projected average annual rate of change is 4.62% more than the five year historical annual average.

3.030 - Purchased Services

Amounts paid for personal services rendered by personnel who are not on the payroll of the school district, expenses for tuition paid to other districts, utilities costs and other services which the school district may purchase.

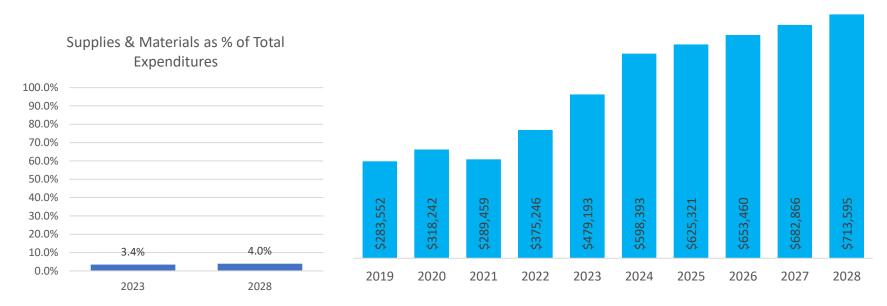


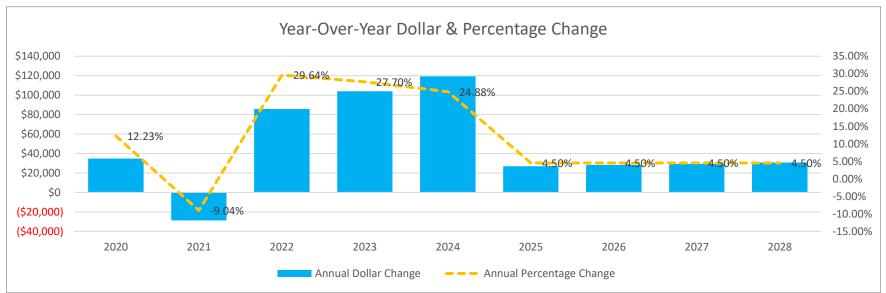


Purchased Services represent 13.94% of total expenditures and decreased at a historical average annual rate of -8.48%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 12.04% through FY 2028 The FSFP funds only district educated enrollment thereby reducing tuition cost for open enrollment out, community schools, STEM, and scholarships starting in FY 2022. This change resulted in lower district cost but also less per pupil state revnue since per pupil funding was paid directly by the state to the attending school.

3.040 - Supplies & Materials

Expenditures for general supplies, instructional materials including textbooks and media material, bus fuel and tires, and all other maintenance supplies.

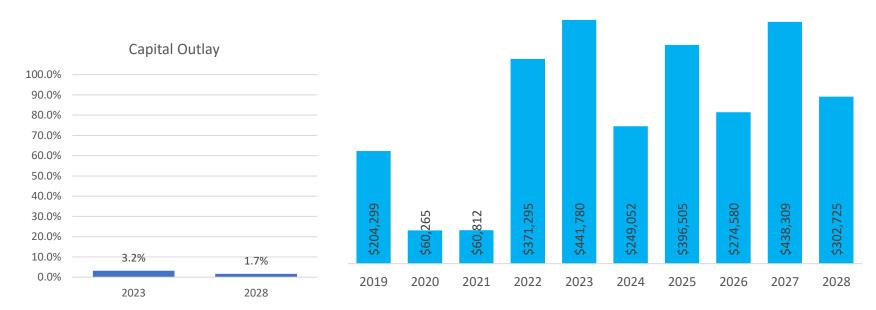


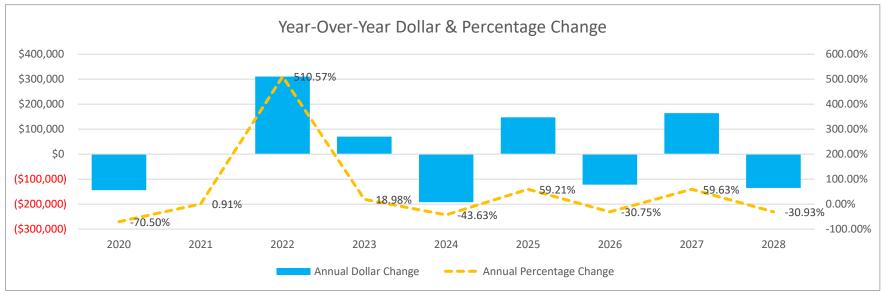


Supplies & Materials represent 3.43% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 15.13%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 8.58% through FY 2028. The projected average annual rate of change is -6.56% less than the five year historical annual average.

3.050 - Capital Outlay

This line includes expenditures for items having at least a five-year life expectancy, such as land, buildings, improvements of grounds, equipment, computers/technology, furnishings, and buses.

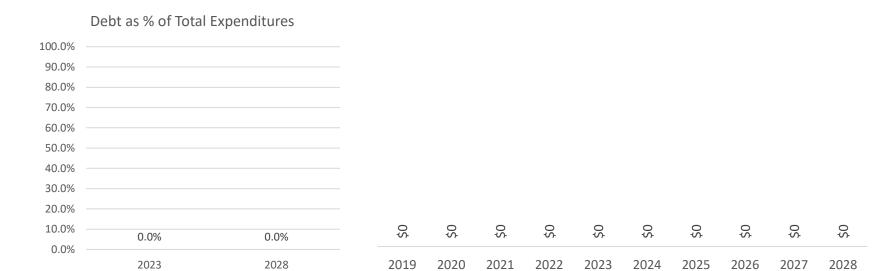


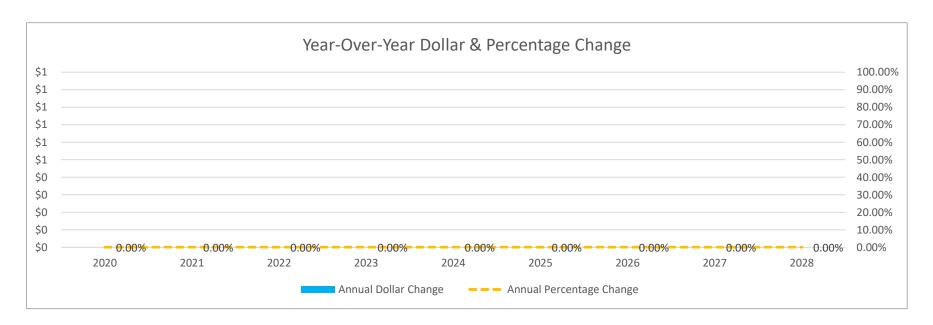


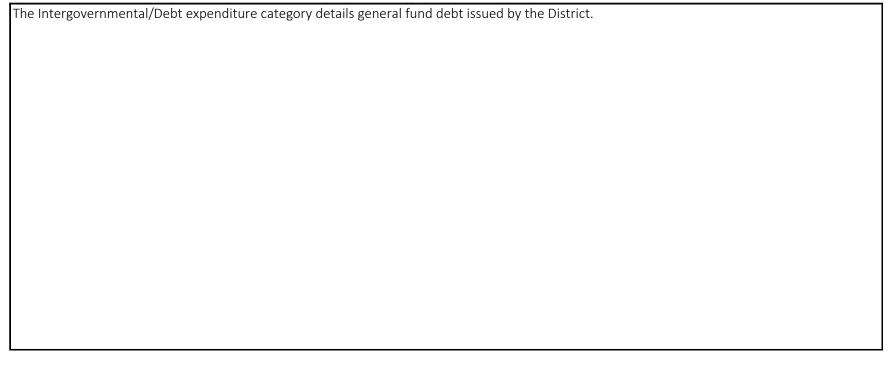
Capital Outlay represent 3.16% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual amount of \$59,370. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of -\$27,811 through FY 2028. The projected average annual change is less than the five year historical annual average.

3.060-4.060 - Intergovernmental & Debt

These lines account for pass through payments, as well as monies received by a district on behalf of another governmental entity, plus principal and interest payments for general fund borrowing.

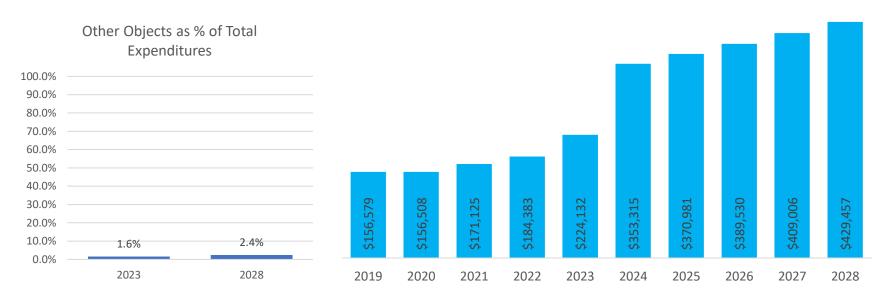


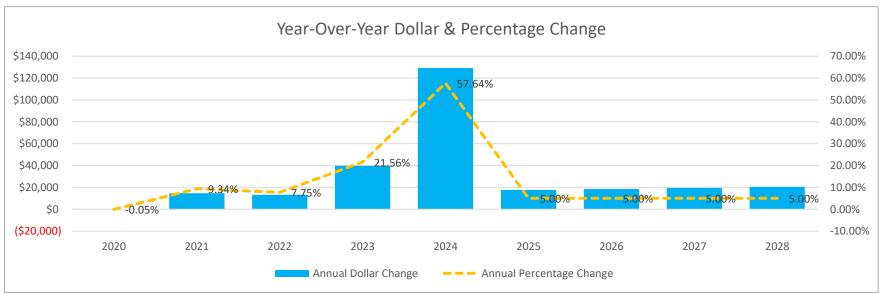




4.300 - Other Objects

Primary components for this expenditure line are membership dues and fees, ESC contract deductions, County Auditor/Treasurer fees, audit expenses, and election expenses.

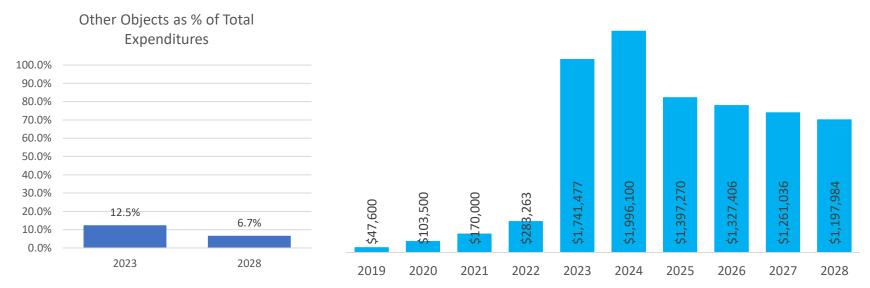


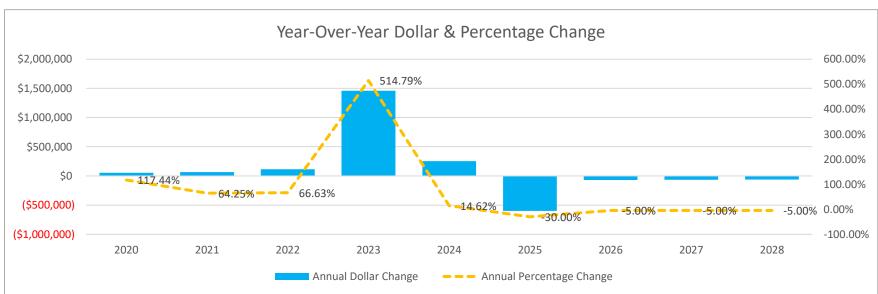


Other Objects represent 1.61% of total expenditures and increased at a historical average annual rate of 9.65%. This category of expenditure is projected to grow at an annual average rate of 15.53% through FY 2028. The projected average annual rate of change is 5.88% more than the five year historical annual average.

5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses

Operating transfers-out, advances out to other funds, and all other general fund financing uses.





		FORECASTED							
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028			
Transfers Out	1,301,536	1,996,100	1,397,270	1,327,406	1,261,036	1,197,984			
Advances Out	439,941	-	-	-	-	-			
Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-			

Other uses includes expenditures that are generally classified as non-operating. It is typically in the form of advances-out which are then repaid into the general fund from the other district funds. In FY 2023 the district had advances-out and has no advances-out forecasted through FY 2028. The district can also move general funds permanently to other funds and as the schedule above presents, the district has transfers forecasted through FY 2028. The table above presents the district's planned advances and transfers. The district can also have other uses of funds which is reflected in the table above.

Pleasant Local School District

Five Year Forecast

	Actual			FORECASTED		
Fiscal Year:	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
Revenue:						
1.010 - General Property Tax (Real Estate)	4,238,797	4,585,317	4,616,524	4,782,719	4,892,721	4,990,576
1.020 - Public Utility Personal Property	1,000,340	1,148,425	1,173,062	1,196,523	1,220,453	1,244,862
1.030 - Income Tax	2,331,202	2,233,557	2,304,081	2,361,683	2,420,725	2,481,243
1.035 - Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	5,134,126	5,621,306	5,598,920	5,654,909	5,711,458	5,768,573
1.040 - Restricted Grants-in-Aid	330,057	412,544	391,815	395,733	399,690	403,687
1.050 - State Share-Local Property Taxes	641,237	621,930	685,415	692,269	699,192	706,184
1.060 - All Other Operating Revenues	652,579	1,101,646	716,070	651,623	652,275	655,536
1.070 - Total Revenue	14,328,338	15,724,724	15,485,886	15,735,459	15,996,515	16,250,662
Other Financing Sources:						
2.010 - Proceeds from Sale of Notes	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.020 - State Emergency Loans and Adv	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.040 - Operating Transfers-In	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.050 - Advances-In	-	439,941	-	-	-	-
2.060 - All Other Financing Sources	8,733	1,030	-	-	-	-
2.070 - Total Other Financing Sources	8,733	440,971	-	-	-	-
2.080 - Total Rev & Other Sources	14,337,071	16,165,695	15,485,886	15,735,459	15,996,515	16,250,662
Expenditures:						
3.010 - Personnel Services	6,757,449	7,010,932	7,708,849	7,988,880	8,258,642	8,534,618
3.020 - Employee Benefits	2,371,043	2,589,656	2,936,878	3,152,026	3,367,257	3,410,373
3.030 - Purchased Services	1,945,426	2,474,732	2,845,942	3,016,698	3,197,700	3,389,562
3.040 - Supplies and Materials	479,193	598,393	625,321	653,460	682,866	713,595
* *				·	•	
3.050 - Capital Outlay	441,780	249,052	396,505	274,580	438,309	302,725
Intergovernmental & Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.300 - Other Objects	224,132	353,315	370,981	389,530	409,006	429,457
4.500 - Total Expenditures	12,219,023	13,276,081	14,884,476	15,475,175	16,353,782	16,780,330
Other Financing Uses						
5.010 - Operating Transfers-Out	1,301,536	1,996,100	1,397,270	1,327,406	1,261,036	1,197,984
5.020 - Advances-Out	439,941	-	-	-	-	-
5.030 - All Other Financing Uses	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.040 - Total Other Financing Uses	1,741,477	1,996,100	1,397,270	1,327,406	1,261,036	1,197,984
5.050 - Total Exp and Other Financing Uses	13,960,500	15,272,180	16,281,745	16,802,581	17,614,818	17,978,314
6.010 - Excess of Rev Over/(Under) Exp	376,571	893,515	(795,860)	(1,067,122)	(1,618,302)	(1,727,652)
7.010 - Cash Balance July 1 (No Levies)	5,247,001	5,623,572	6,517,086	5,721,227	4,654,105	3,035,803
7.020 - Cash Balance June 30 (No Levies)	5,623,572	6,517,086	5,721,227	4,654,105	3,035,803	1,308,151
	R	eservations				
8.010 - Estimated Encumbrances June 30	- 1	-	-	_	-	-
9.080 - Reservations Subtotal	_	-	-	-	_	-
10.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of App	5,623,572	6,517,086	5,721,227	4,654,105	3,035,803	1,308,151
Rev from Replacement/Renewal Levies	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,	, ,	, ,	, ,
11.010 & 11.020 - Renewal Levies		-	-	-	-	-
11.030 - Cumulative Balance of Levies	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.010 - Fund Bal June 30 for Cert of Obligations	5,623,572	6,517,086	5,721,227	4,654,105	3,035,803	1,308,151
Revenue from New Levies	, ,-:-	, ,,===	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, ,=	, ,	, -,
13.010 & 13.020 - New Levies		-	-	-	_	-
13.030 - Cumulative Balance of New Levies	_	-	-	-	-	_